

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME 90

Vol. 90A, No. 1

### G. A. Kerkut

- 1 The origins of *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology*  
(Written in celebration of the 40th anniversary year of the  
foundation of Pergamon Press, 1948–1988)

### Mini Reviews

#### G. A. Kerkut

#### R. F. Burton

#### C. R. McCrohan

### General Papers

#### Stephen Garnett

#### S. Morris, A. C. Taylor and C. R. Bridges

#### A. J. Hulbert and Craig A. Williams

#### W. Vlok and J. H. J. Van Vuren

#### Robert E. Gatten Jr

#### Joseph J. Souza, John J. Poluhowich and Richard J. Guerra

#### Hein H. du Preez and Andrew C. Cockcroft

#### Hein H. du Preez and Andrew C. Cockcroft

#### Tohru Suzuki

#### Charles D. Derby and Sheenan Harpaz

#### Brian A. Edwards and Alison R. Peters

#### Hiroshi Tazawa, J. Scott Turner and Charles V. Paganelli

#### J. E. Bly, M. A. Cuchens and L. W. Clem

- 5 Possible evolutionary futures for mankind
- 11 The protein content of extracellular fluids and its relevance to the study of ionic regulation: net charge and colloid osmotic pressure
- 17 Modification of central pattern generation in invertebrates
- 23 Digestion, assimilation and metabolism of captive estuarine crocodiles, *Crocodylus porosus*
- 31 Response of haemolymph oxygen affinity to simultaneous salinity and oxygen stress in the intertidal prawn, *Palaemon elegans* (Rathke)
- 41 Thyroid function in a lizard, a tortoise and a crocodile, compared with mammals
- 49 Chemical composition of blood and seminal plasma of *Barbus aeneus* (Cyprinidae)
- 53 Cardiovascular correlates of exercise in snapping turtles, *Chelydra serpentina*
- 57 Orientation responses of American eels, *Anguilla rostrata*, to varying magnetic fields
- 63 Nonfaecal and faecal losses of *Pomadasys commersonni* (Teleostei: Pomadasytidae) feeding on the surf clam, *Donax serra*
- 71 Nonfaecal and faecal losses of the marine teleost, *Lichia amia* (Linnaeus, 1758), feeding on live southern mullet, *Liza richardsonii* (Smith, 1846)
- 79 Ultrastructure of the excretory organs and urinary component of the marine bivalve, *Atrina (S.) pectinata*
- 85 Physiology of chemoreceptor cells in the legs of the freshwater prawn, *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*
- 93 Water balance during saline imbibition in the Mongolian gerbil (*Meriones unguiculatus*)
- 99 Cooling rates of living and killed chicken and quail eggs in air and in helium–oxygen gas mixture
- 103 Temperature mediated processes in teleost immunity: differential abilities of channel catfish T and B lymphocytes to cap membrane antigen

- Izuru Kakuta** 109 The role of non-protein nitrogenous compounds in osmotic regulation of *Tridentiger obscurus* and *T. brevispinis*
- Sonia Brazil Romero and Anette Hoffmann** 115 A technique for recording the electrocardiogram of *Megalobulimus* sp. (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Pulmonata) during activity
- J. van der Westhuyzen** 117 Haematology and iron status of the Egyptian fruit bat, *Rousettus aegyptiacus*
- B. M. Rugangazi and G. M. O. Maloiy** 121 Studies on renal excretion of potassium in the dik-dik antelope
- Peter B. Kimmel** 127 Plasma cathepsin activity and the role of hypovolemic shock in dehydrational death in the toad, *Bufo marinus*
- Elizabeth Blasco and Richard B. Forward Jr** 135 Osmoregulation of the xanthid crab, *Panopeus herbstii*
- Cristina Busch** 141 Consumption of blood, renal function and utilization of free water by the vampire bat, *Desmodus rotundus*
- Hiroyuki Naora, Ikuo Takabatake and Tetsuro Iga** 147 Spectral sensitivity of melanophores of a freshwater teleost, *Zacco temmincki*
- V. P. Bindokas and M. E. Adams** 151 Hemolymph composition of the tobacco budworm, *Heliothis virescens* F. (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae)
- Lynnette M. Sievert, Gregory A. Sievert and Paul V. Cupp Jr** 157 Metabolic rate of feeding and fasting juvenile midland painted turtles, *Chrysemys picta marginata*
- A. C. Thompson and P. P. Sikorowski** 161 Effect of antibiotics on the physical and biochemical properties of irradiated boll weevil adults (*Anthonomus grandis* Boh.)
- A. Waldschmidt and E. F. Müller** 169 A comparison of postnatal thermal physiology and energetics in an altricial (*Gerbillus perpallidus*) and a precocial (*Acomys cahirinus*) rodent species
- Susan E. Ford and Harold H. Haskin** 183 Comparison of *in vitro* salinity tolerance of the oyster parasite, *Haplosporidium nelsoni* (MSX) and hemocytes from the host, *(Crassostrea virginica)*
- H. Bernard Hartman** 189 The muscles controlling courtship stridulation in the cockroach, *Nauphoeta cinerea*
- Carol N. Rowsemitt, Clement J. Welsh, Mary C. Kuehl, Robert E. Moore and Larry L. Jackson** 195 Hormonal regulation of preputial gland function in male *Microtus montanus*, the montane vole
- R. Gilles, A. Pequeux and A. Bianchini** 201 Physiological aspects of NaCl movements in the gills of the euryhaline crab, *Eriocheir sinensis*, acclimated to fresh water

Vol. 90A, No. 2

Review

**P. M. W. Janssens**

- 209 The evolutionary origin of eukaryotic transmembrane signal transduction

General Papers

- S. M. Mohamed, B. H. Ali and T. Hassan** 225 Some effects of water deprivation on Dorcas gazelle (*Gazella dorcas*) in the Sudan
- A. I. Alayash, A. M. El-Hassan, R. Omer and J. Bonaventura** 229 Glycosylated haemoglobin: an indicator of long-term blood glucose in domestic sheep and goats

<b>I. I. Kruman, E. N. Ilyasova, S. A. Rudchenko and Z. S. Khurkhulu</b>	233	The intestinal epithelial cells of ground squirrel ( <i>Citellus undulatus</i> ) accumulate at G <sub>2</sub> phase of the cell cycle throughout a bout of hibernation
<b>O. M. Abdalla, I. A. Wasfi and F. A. Gadir</b>	237	The Arabian race camel normal parameters—I. Haemogram, enzymes and minerals
<b>J. A. Tur, R. V. Rial, J. M. Rayó, S. A. Tárraga and M. C. Dameto</b>	241	Developmental study of digestive motor response to dietary pattern in young broilers
<b>María G. Rovedatti, Patricia M. Castañé, Alfredo Salibián and Sonia Espina</b>	249	Studies on the urinary nitrogen waste products in South American anurans from different habitats
<b>Barend Verachtert and Arnold De Loof</b>	253	Experimental reversal of the electric field around vitellogenic follicles of <i>Sarcophaga bullata</i>
<b>G. Theophilidis</b>	257	The study of action potential propagation failure at the branching point of an insect motor axon
<b>Nancy J. Berner and Rolf L. Ingermann</b>	265	Interaction of exogenous proteins with the jelly coat of eggs from the salamander, <i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>
<b>C. Janse, G. J. van der Wilt, M. van der Roest and A. W. Pieneman</b>	269	Intracellularly recorded responses to tilt and efferent input of statocyst sensory cells in the pulmonate snail <i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i>
<b>M. E. White, E. N. Powell, S. M. Ray, E. A. Wilson and C. E. Zastrow</b>	279	Metabolic changes induced in oysters ( <i>Crassostrea virginica</i> ) by the parasitism of <i>Boonea impressa</i> (Gastropoda: Pyramidellidae)
<b>Yoshio Takei, Yuji Okawara and Hideshi Kobayashi</b>	291	Drinking induced by cellular dehydration in the quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>
<b>C. A. Leech and R. B. Moreton</b>	297	Fast flickering of a potassium channel in glial cells from the cockroach central nervous system
<b>R. R. Harris and D. Bayliss</b>	303	Gill (Na <sup>+</sup> + K <sup>+</sup> )-ATPases in decapod crustaceans: distribution and characteristics in relation to Na <sup>+</sup> regulation
<b>G. A. Bubenik, J. H. Smith and A. Flynn</b>	309	Plasma levels of $\beta$ -endorphin in white-tailed deer: seasonal variation and the effect of thyroxine, GnRH, dexamethasone and ACTH administration
<b>A. Bianchini, A. Pequeux and R. Gilles</b>	315	Effects of TAP and DPC on the transepithelial potential difference of isolated perfused gills of the fresh water acclimated crab, <i>Eriocheir sinensis</i>
<b>Hilkka Reunanen, Pirkko Hirsimäki and Eeva-Liisa Punnonen</b>	321	Cytochemical studies on induced autophagocytosis in mouse exocrine pancreas
<b>Etsumori Harada and Bunei Syuto</b>	329	Biliary and pancreatic exocrine secretions via endogenous secretin by intestinal infusion of propionate and propionate analogues in piglets
<b>J. R. Speakman and P. A. Racey</b>	337	Consequences of non steady-state CO <sub>2</sub> production for accuracy of the doubly labelled water technique: the importance of recapture interval
<b>Philip J. Stephens</b>	341	The effects of temperature and ethanol on the properties of the fast excitatory axon to the crab limb bender muscle
<b>Osamu Matsushima</b>	349	Accumulation and conservation of free amino acids in isolated bivalve foot muscle exposed to hyperosmotic conditions
<b>S. Hoshino, M. Suzuki, T. Kakegawa, K. Imai, M. Wakita, Y. Kobayashi and Y. Yamada</b>	355	Changes in plasma thyroid hormones, luteinizing hormone (LH), estradiol, progesterone and corticosterone of laying hens during a forced molt

***Mini-Review***

**René Groscolas**

***General Papers***

**John P. Giesy**

**Betty L. Black**

**W. Vlok and J. H. J. Van Vuren**

**William A. Dunson and  
Frank J. Mazzotti**

**D. H. Spaargaren**

**Locke Rowe, Michael Berrill  
and Lois Hollett**

**M. S. El-Sayed and J. H. Brackenbury**

**Klaus Kriesten and Uwe Murawski**

**Edward J. Robel**

**Sandra E. Shumway,  
Christine Bogdanowicz and David Dean**

**Pierre Magniez and Jean-Pierre Féral**

**Beatriz Fuentes Pardo and Enrique  
Moreno Sáenz**

**Minna Hsu, John D. Harder  
and Sheldon I. Lustick**

**David T. Booth**

**Stephen R. Weiss and John M. Burns**

**Margaret R. Kasschau and M. Susan Prill**

**A. J. Smolenski and R. W. Rose**

- 361 The use of body mass loss to estimate metabolic rate in fasting sea birds: a critical examination based on emperor penguins (*Aptenodytes forsteri*)
- 367 Phosphoadenylyate concentrations and adenylate energy charge of largemouth bass (*Micropterus salmoides*): relationship with condition factor and blood cortisol
- 379 Development of glucose active transport in embryonic chick intestine. Influence of thyroxine and hydrocortisone
- 387 Physical composition of the semen of *Barbus aeneus*, the smallmouth yellowfish (Cyprinidae)
- 391 Some aspects of water and sodium exchange of freshwater crocodilians in fresh water and sea-water: role of the integument
- 397 Low temperature halogen accumulation in the brown shrimp, *Crangon crangon* (L.)
- 405 The influence of season and pH on mortality, molting and whole-body ion concentrations in nymphs of the mayfly *Stenonema femoratum*
- 409 Sexual maturity and physical exercise alter fibrinolytic activity in birds (chickens)
- 413 Concentrations of serum cortisol, progesterone, estradiol-17 $\beta$ , cholesterol and cholesterol ester in the doe during the reproductive stadium, in the fetal serum, in the amniotic fluid and in the milk of rabbits, as well as correlations between these parameters
- 421 Levels of calcium and soluble collagen in turkey egg shell membranes
- 425 Oxygen consumption and feeding rates of the sabellid polychaete, *Myxicola infundibulum* (Renier)
- 429 The effect of somatic and gonadal size on the rate of oxygen consumption in the subantarctic echinoid *Abatus cordatus* (Echinodermata) from Kerguelen
- 435 Action of deuterium oxide upon the ERG circadian rhythm in crayfish, *Procambarus bouvieri*
- 441 Seasonal energetics of opossums (*Didelphis virginiana*) in Ohio
- 445 Respiratory quotient of Malleefowl (*Leipoa ocellata*) eggs late in incubation
- 449 The effect of acute treatment with two goitrogens on plasma thyroid hormones, testosterone and testicular morphology in adult male rats
- 453 Comparative effects of sugars on the hemolytic activity of *Schistosoma mansoni* and other hemolytic agents
- 459 Comparative lactation in two species of rat-kangaroo (Marsupialia)

<b>Anselm Frick and Ahmet Toygar</b>	465	Lack of effect of rat atrial natriuretic factor (rANF) on the renal function in frogs
<b>Anselm Frick and Ahmet Toygar</b>	471	Reabsorption of inorganic sulfate in the frog kidney: saturation of transport mechanism
<b>Karen Davenport Atnip, E. P. Kirby Hade and Donald J. Donaldson</b>	475	N-acetylglucosamine binding activity in extracts of adult newt skin
<b>Sandra A. Mercer, Harry W. Colvin Jr and Robert C. Backus</b>	481	Elevated intra-rumen pressure and secondary rumen contractions in sheep ( <i>Ovis aries</i> )
<b>S. Merkle and W. Hanke</b>	491	Long-term starvation in <i>Xenopus laevis</i> Daudin—II. Effects on several organs
<b>Yehuda Arieli, Lissa Peltonen and Jacob Marder</b>	497	Reproduction of rock pigeon exposed to extreme ambient temperatures
<b>R. W. Gauldie and D. G. A. Nelson</b>	501	Aragonite twinning and neuroprotein secretion are the cause of daily growth rings in fish otoliths
<b>John Davenport</b>	511	Oxygen consumption and ventilation rate at low temperatures in the Antarctic protobranch bivalve mollusc <i>Yoldia</i> (= <i>Aequiyooldia</i> ) <i>eightsi</i> (Courthouy)
<b>Totka M. Shivatcheva, Venzeslav K. Ankov and Asen I. Hadjioloff</b>	515	Circannual fluctuations of the serum cortisol in the European ground squirrel, <i>Citellus citellus</i> L.
	519	<b>Book Reviews</b>

Vol. 90A, No. 4

**Introduction**

<b>Erik Skadhauge and Jørgen Gomme</b>	521
--	-----

**Presidential Address**

<b>H. H. Ussing</b>	525	Odd behaviour of Li <sup>+</sup> in frog skin ion transport
---------------------	-----	---

**Section A: Regulation of Cell Volume and pH**

<b>J. Clive Ellory and Andrew C. Hall</b>	533	Human red cell volume regulation in hypotonic media
<b>John C. Parker</b>	539	Volume-activated transport systems in dog red blood cells
<b>Sergio Grinstein, Wendy Furuya, Patricia E. Nasmith and Ori D. Rotstein</b>	543	Na <sup>+</sup> /H <sup>+</sup> exchange and the regulation of intracellular pH in polymorphonuclear leukocytes
<b>Peter M. Cala, Steven E. Anderson and Edward J. Cragoe, Jr</b>	551	Na/H exchange-dependent cell volume and pH regulation and disturbances
<b>Kenneth R. Spring and Arthur W. Siebens</b>	557	Solute transport and epithelial cell volume regulation

**Section B: Gastrointestinal Ion Transport in Domestic Animals**

<b>G. Rechkemmer, K. Rönnau and W. v. Engelhardt</b>	563	Fermentation of polysaccharides and absorption of short chain fatty acids in the mammalian hindgut
<b>H. Martens and G. Gäbel</b>	569	Transport of Na and Cl across the epithelium of ruminant forestomachs: rumen and omasum. A Review
<b>M. W. Smith</b>	577	Postnatal development of transport function in the pig intestine
<b>Wolfgang Clauss and Erik Skadhauge</b>	583	Modulation of Na and Cl transport by mineralocorticoids
<b>David H. Thomas and Erik Skadhauge</b>	591	Transport function and control in bird caeca

### Workshop on Intestinal Secretion

**Dan R. Halm, Gerhard Rechkemmer,  
Robert A. Schoumacher and  
Raymond A. Frizzell**

**Ove Lundgren**

**Ivar Lönnroth, Stefan Lange and  
Erik Skadhauge**

597 Biophysical properties of a chloride channel in the apical membrane of a secretory epithelial cell

603 Nervous control of intestinal fluid transport: physiology and pathophysiology

611 The antisecretory factors: inducible proteins which modulate secretion in the small intestine

### Section C: Transport in Invertebrate Epithelia

**George A. Gerencser**

**Gregory A. Ahearn and Laurel P. Clay**

**Stephen H. Wright**

**J. E. Phillips, N. Audsley,  
R. Lechleitner, B. Thomson, J. Meredith  
and M. Chamberlin**

**Jørgen Gomme and Sten Albrechtsen**

621 Sodium and chloride transport across the molluscan gut

627 Sodium-coupled sugar and amino acid transport in an acidic microenvironment

635 Amino acid transport in the gill epithelium of a marine bivalve

643 Some major transport mechanisms of insect absorptive epithelia

651 Problems of interpreting integumental D-glucose fluxes by the integument of *Schistosoma*

### Section D: Cellular Regulation of Transepithelial Transport

**Ann Taylor and David Marples**

**J. Bourguet, J. S. Hugon, G. Valenti  
and M. Svelto**

**Robert Nielsen**

661 Regulation of membrane permeability by vasopressin; activation of the water permeability pathway in toad urinary bladder by *N*-ethyl-maleimide

669 ADH-induced water permeability: what role for the microtubular network?

673 Calcium modulates transepithelial potassium secretion across isolated frog skin

### Section E: Conductive Pathways in Epithelia

**P. Avenet, F. Hofmann and B. Lindemann**

**T. Zeuthen, P. M. Andersen,  
K. E. Eskesen and B. D. Cherksey**

**Willy Van Driessche, Jeannine Simaels,  
Isabelle Aelvoet and David Erlj**

**Eberhard Frömter**

**Erik Hviid Larsen and Knud Simonsen**

681 Signalling in taste receptor cells: cAMP-dependent protein kinase causes depolarization by closure of 44 pS K-channels

687 Characterization of a purified co-transporting protein

693 Cation-selective channels in amphibian epithelia: electrophysiological properties and activation

701 Mechanisms and regulation of ion transport in the renal collecting duct

709 Sulfate transport in toad skin: evidence for mitochondria-rich cell pathways in common with halide ions

### Section F: Secretory Epithelia

**O. H. Petersen**

**Rolf K. H. Kinne**

**G. Sachs, S. Muallem and S. J. Hersey**

**R. Greger, H. Gögelein and E. Schlatter**

**Birgitte Nauntofte and Steen Dissing**

717 The control of ion channels and pumps in exocrine acinar cells

721 Sodium cotransport systems in epithelial secretion

727 Passive and active transport in the parietal cell

733 Stimulation of NaCl secretion in the rectal gland of the dogfish *Squalus acanthias*

739 Cholinergic-induced electrolyte transport in rat parotid acini

**Section G: Co- and Countertransport Systems**

- Heini Murer** 749 Transport of sulfate and phosphate in small intestine and renal proximal tubule: methods and basic properties
- Dan A. Klaerke and Peter L. Jørgensen** 757 Role of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -activated  $\text{K}^+$  channel in regulation of  $\text{NaCl}$  reabsorption in thick ascending limb of Henle's loop
- C. H. van Os, L. A. M. van den Broek,  
E. J. J. M. van Corven,  
J. A. H. Timmermans and H. Dirven** 767 Calcium homeostasis of epithelial cells
- B. D. Cherksey** 771 Functional reconstitution of an isolated sodium channel from bovine trachea

**Section H: Interaction of Osmotic and Volume Regulation**

- David J. Ramsay, Terry N. Thrasher  
and Peter Bie** 777 Endocrine components of body fluid homeostasis
- G. Leng, R. E. J. Dyball and  
J. A. Russell** 781 Neurophysiology of body fluid homeostasis
- Christa Simon-Oppermann,  
Eckhart Simon and David A. Gray** 789 Central and systemic antidiuretic hormone and angiotensin II in salt and fluid balance of birds as compared to mammals

**Abstracts of Papers not Published in Full** 805

